

[2,2'-[4-Methyl-4-azaheptane-1,7-diylbis(nitrilomethylidyne)]-diphenolato]zinc(II)

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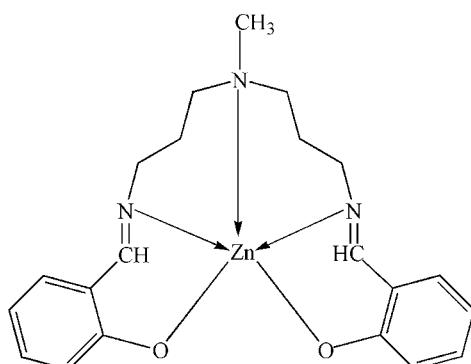
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 298$ K; mean $\sigma(C-C) = 0.006$ Å; disorder in main residue; R factor = 0.040; wR factor = 0.094; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.6.

In the title compound, $[Zn(C_{21}H_{25}N_3O_2)]$, the Zn^{II} atom is five-coordinate from three N donor atoms and two O donor atoms of the dianion ligand in a distorted trigonal-bipyramidal arrangement. Three methylene groups of the ligand are disordered over two orientations in a 0.555 (6):0.445 (6) ratio.

Related literature

For related literature, see: Herzfeld & Nagy (1999); Niu *et al.* (2005).



Experimental

Crystal data

$[Zn(C_{21}H_{25}N_3O_2)]$
 $M_r = 416.81$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
 $a = 6.7813$ (6) Å
 $b = 13.9833$ (12) Å
 $c = 20.766$ (2) Å
 $\beta = 92.146$ (1)°

$V = 1967.7$ (3) Å³
 $Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 1.27$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 298$ (2) K
0.42 × 0.30 × 0.16 mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD
diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(SADABS; Bruker, 2000)
 $T_{min} = 0.618$, $T_{max} = 0.823$

9657 measured reflections
3465 independent reflections
2434 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{int} = 0.031$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.094$
 $S = 1.04$
3465 reflections

274 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.31$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.23$ e Å⁻³

Table 1
Selected geometric parameters (Å, °).

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|--------|-----------|
| Zn1—O1 | 1.958 (2) | Zn1—N2 | 2.077 (3) |
| Zn1—O2 | 1.959 (2) | Zn1—N1 | 2.164 (3) |
| Zn1—N3 | 2.070 (3) | | |
| N3—Zn1—N2 | 178.59 (12) | | |

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 2000); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2000); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HB2702).

References

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Herzfeld, R. & Nagy, P. (1999). *Spectrosc. Lett.* **31**, 57–65.
Niu, S. Y., Jie, G. F., Zhang, S. S., Li, Y. & Yang, F. (2005). *Chem. Res. Chin. Univ.* **21**, 149–153.
Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst. A* **64**, 112–122.

supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2008). E64, m502 [doi:10.1107/S1600536808005060]

{2,2'-[4-Methyl-4-azaheptane-1,7-diylbis(nitrilomethylidyne)]diphenolato}zinc(II)

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Comment

Schiff-base ligands are able to coordinate to metal ions through their imine nitrogen atoms and another group, usually linked to the aldehyde moiety. They have long played a key role in coordination chemistry (e.g. Niu *et al.*, 2005; Herzfeld & Nagy, 1999). We now report the synthesis and structure of the title compound, (I).

The Zn^{II} center in (I) is five-coordinate with three N donor atoms and two O donor atoms of salicylaldehyde-*N,N*-bis-(3-aminopropyl)methylamine, and forms a distorted trigonal bipyramidal arrangement (Table 1, Fig. 1) with the O atoms in the equatorial sites. The dihedral angle between the aromatic rings is 72.23 (19)°.

Experimental

1 mmol of Zn^{II} acetate was added to a solution of salicylaldehyde-*N,N*-bis(3-aminopropyl)methylamine (1 mmol) in 10 ml of ethanol. The mixture was continuously stirred for 3 h at refluxing temperature, evaporating some ethanol, then the product was collected by filtration, yield 68%. IR (KBr disk): 1614 (*m*) (C=N). Colourless blocks of (I) were grown by slow evaporation of an ethanol solution.

Refinement

Three methylene groups (C1, C4, C7) of the ligand are disordered over two positions in a 0.555 (6):0.445 (6) ratio (sum of occupancies constrained to unity). The positions of all H atoms were fixed geometrically (C—H = 0.93–0.97 Å) and refined as riding with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ or $1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{methyl C})$.

Figures

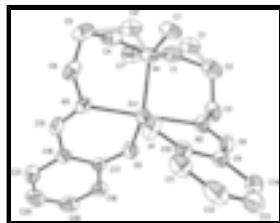


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of (I) with 30% probability ellipsoids (H atoms and the minor disorder component omitted for clarity).

{2,2'-[4-Methyl-4-azaheptane-1,7-diylbis(nitrilomethylidyne)]diphenolato}zinc(II)

Crystal data

[Zn(C₂₁H₂₅N₃O₂)]

$F_{000} = 872$

$M_r = 416.81$

$D_x = 1.407 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

supplementary materials

| | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| Hall symbol: -P 2ybc | $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $a = 6.7813 (6) \text{ \AA}$ | Cell parameters from 3004 reflections |
| $b = 13.9833 (12) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 2.5\text{--}24.4^\circ$ |
| $c = 20.766 (2) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 1.27 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $\beta = 92.1460 (10)^\circ$ | $T = 298 (2) \text{ K}$ |
| $V = 1967.7 (3) \text{ \AA}^3$ | Block, colourless |
| $Z = 4$ | $0.42 \times 0.30 \times 0.16 \text{ mm}$ |

Data collection

| | |
|--|--|
| Bruker SMART CCD diffractometer | 3465 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | 2434 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.031$ |
| $T = 298(2) \text{ K}$ | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.0^\circ$ |
| ω scans | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.8^\circ$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2000) | $h = -4 \rightarrow 8$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.618$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.823$ | $k = -16 \rightarrow 16$ |
| 9657 measured reflections | $l = -24 \rightarrow 23$ |

Refinement

| | |
|--|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.094$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.036P)^2 + 1.2726P]$ |
| $S = 1.04$ | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 3465 reflections | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$ |
| 274 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.31 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.23 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| | Extinction correction: none |

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\text{sigma}(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| Zn1 | 0.05456 (5) | -0.00305 (3) | 0.296700 (17) | 0.04162 (13) | |
| N1 | 0.0566 (4) | 0.1448 (2) | 0.32765 (15) | 0.0532 (7) | |
| N2 | 0.2021 (4) | -0.0409 (2) | 0.38237 (13) | 0.0497 (7) | |
| N3 | -0.0914 (4) | 0.0382 (2) | 0.21187 (14) | 0.0478 (7) | |
| O1 | -0.1738 (3) | -0.07700 (18) | 0.32321 (12) | 0.0630 (7) | |
| O2 | 0.2801 (3) | -0.04353 (18) | 0.24716 (10) | 0.0547 (6) | |
| C1 | 0.2519 (12) | 0.1720 (5) | 0.3548 (4) | 0.072 (3) | 0.555 (6) |
| H1A | 0.2479 | 0.2393 | 0.3660 | 0.087* | 0.555 (6) |
| H1B | 0.3468 | 0.1648 | 0.3214 | 0.087* | 0.555 (6) |
| C1' | 0.1189 (14) | 0.1529 (6) | 0.3952 (5) | 0.068 (3) | 0.445 (6) |
| H1'1 | 0.0253 | 0.1180 | 0.4205 | 0.081* | 0.445 (6) |
| H1'2 | 0.1105 | 0.2197 | 0.4074 | 0.081* | 0.445 (6) |
| C2 | 0.3289 (6) | 0.1166 (3) | 0.4143 (2) | 0.0795 (13) | |
| H2A | 0.4453 | 0.1485 | 0.4325 | 0.095* | 0.555 (6) |
| H2B | 0.2291 | 0.1169 | 0.4466 | 0.095* | 0.555 (6) |
| H2'A | 0.4218 | 0.1577 | 0.3931 | 0.095* | 0.445 (6) |
| H2'B | 0.3509 | 0.1257 | 0.4603 | 0.095* | 0.445 (6) |
| C3 | 0.3807 (5) | 0.0136 (3) | 0.39799 (18) | 0.0650 (11) | |
| H3A | 0.4662 | 0.0126 | 0.3616 | 0.078* | |
| H3B | 0.4512 | -0.0156 | 0.4344 | 0.078* | |
| C4 | 0.0020 (11) | 0.2101 (5) | 0.2725 (4) | 0.069 (2) | 0.555 (6) |
| H4A | 0.0941 | 0.2001 | 0.2385 | 0.083* | 0.555 (6) |
| H4B | 0.0163 | 0.2758 | 0.2870 | 0.083* | 0.555 (6) |
| C4' | -0.1349 (14) | 0.1873 (6) | 0.3190 (5) | 0.068 (3) | 0.445 (6) |
| H4'1 | -0.1318 | 0.2507 | 0.3379 | 0.081* | 0.445 (6) |
| H4'2 | -0.2292 | 0.1494 | 0.3420 | 0.081* | 0.445 (6) |
| C5 | -0.2105 (6) | 0.1959 (3) | 0.2442 (2) | 0.0773 (13) | |
| H5A | -0.3016 | 0.2143 | 0.2769 | 0.093* | 0.555 (6) |
| H5B | -0.2301 | 0.2398 | 0.2084 | 0.093* | 0.555 (6) |
| H5'A | -0.3230 | 0.2385 | 0.2400 | 0.093* | 0.445 (6) |
| H5'B | -0.1058 | 0.2214 | 0.2186 | 0.093* | 0.445 (6) |
| C6 | -0.2670 (5) | 0.0966 (3) | 0.22078 (19) | 0.0621 (10) | |
| H6A | -0.3497 | 0.0662 | 0.2519 | 0.075* | |
| H6B | -0.3422 | 0.1014 | 0.1803 | 0.075* | |
| C7 | -0.0990 (11) | 0.1576 (5) | 0.3790 (4) | 0.069 (3) | 0.555 (6) |
| H7A | -0.0995 | 0.2230 | 0.3931 | 0.104* | 0.555 (6) |
| H7B | -0.0678 | 0.1166 | 0.4150 | 0.104* | 0.555 (6) |
| H7C | -0.2269 | 0.1413 | 0.3608 | 0.104* | 0.555 (6) |
| C7' | 0.2059 (14) | 0.1965 (6) | 0.2876 (5) | 0.073 (3) | 0.445 (6) |
| H7'1 | 0.1720 | 0.1880 | 0.2427 | 0.109* | 0.445 (6) |
| H7'2 | 0.3351 | 0.1709 | 0.2969 | 0.109* | 0.445 (6) |
| H7'3 | 0.2049 | 0.2635 | 0.2979 | 0.109* | 0.445 (6) |
| C8 | 0.1539 (5) | -0.1118 (3) | 0.41727 (16) | 0.0543 (9) | |
| H8 | 0.2420 | -0.1287 | 0.4507 | 0.065* | |
| C9 | -0.0230 (6) | -0.1678 (2) | 0.40993 (16) | 0.0523 (9) | |

supplementary materials

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|-----|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| C10 | -0.1786 (5) | -0.1465 (3) | 0.36458 (16) | 0.0496 (9) |
| C11 | -0.3492 (6) | -0.2041 (3) | 0.36588 (19) | 0.0689 (11) |
| H11 | -0.4561 | -0.1905 | 0.3380 | 0.083* |
| C12 | -0.3599 (9) | -0.2800 (3) | 0.4076 (2) | 0.0901 (17) |
| H12 | -0.4735 | -0.3173 | 0.4070 | 0.108* |
| C13 | -0.2084 (10) | -0.3019 (3) | 0.4499 (2) | 0.0916 (17) |
| H13 | -0.2180 | -0.3540 | 0.4775 | 0.110* |
| C14 | -0.0421 (7) | -0.2467 (3) | 0.45150 (17) | 0.0714 (12) |
| H14 | 0.0609 | -0.2614 | 0.4807 | 0.086* |
| C15 | -0.0409 (5) | 0.0154 (2) | 0.15601 (17) | 0.0539 (9) |
| H15 | -0.1270 | 0.0322 | 0.1220 | 0.065* |
| C16 | 0.1365 (5) | -0.0338 (2) | 0.13989 (16) | 0.0466 (8) |
| C17 | 0.2905 (5) | -0.0573 (2) | 0.18560 (15) | 0.0428 (8) |
| C18 | 0.4635 (6) | -0.0977 (3) | 0.16172 (18) | 0.0579 (10) |
| H18 | 0.5671 | -0.1134 | 0.1904 | 0.070* |
| C19 | 0.4829 (7) | -0.1144 (3) | 0.0972 (2) | 0.0728 (12) |
| H19 | 0.6002 | -0.1399 | 0.0830 | 0.087* |
| C20 | 0.3324 (8) | -0.0942 (3) | 0.0531 (2) | 0.0824 (14) |
| H20 | 0.3459 | -0.1070 | 0.0095 | 0.099* |
| C21 | 0.1631 (7) | -0.0552 (3) | 0.07466 (18) | 0.0714 (12) |
| H21 | 0.0606 | -0.0421 | 0.0449 | 0.086* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| Zn1 | 0.0380 (2) | 0.0434 (2) | 0.0434 (2) | -0.00014 (19) | 0.00068 (15) | 0.00249 (18) |
| N1 | 0.0469 (18) | 0.0445 (17) | 0.069 (2) | -0.0050 (14) | 0.0094 (15) | -0.0073 (15) |
| N2 | 0.0418 (16) | 0.0634 (18) | 0.0437 (16) | 0.0007 (14) | -0.0021 (13) | -0.0026 (15) |
| N3 | 0.0404 (16) | 0.0486 (16) | 0.0541 (18) | 0.0054 (13) | -0.0037 (14) | 0.0089 (13) |
| O1 | 0.0432 (14) | 0.0714 (18) | 0.0737 (16) | -0.0154 (13) | -0.0062 (12) | 0.0271 (14) |
| O2 | 0.0399 (13) | 0.0782 (17) | 0.0459 (14) | 0.0156 (12) | -0.0010 (11) | -0.0063 (12) |
| C1 | 0.068 (5) | 0.053 (5) | 0.096 (7) | -0.012 (4) | 0.009 (5) | -0.013 (4) |
| C1' | 0.069 (7) | 0.054 (6) | 0.081 (7) | 0.002 (5) | 0.008 (6) | -0.013 (5) |
| C2 | 0.063 (3) | 0.089 (3) | 0.086 (3) | -0.006 (2) | -0.008 (2) | -0.029 (3) |
| C3 | 0.046 (2) | 0.093 (3) | 0.055 (2) | -0.005 (2) | -0.0089 (17) | -0.006 (2) |
| C4 | 0.070 (6) | 0.047 (4) | 0.091 (6) | -0.006 (4) | 0.013 (5) | -0.001 (4) |
| C4' | 0.064 (6) | 0.050 (5) | 0.090 (8) | 0.004 (5) | 0.010 (6) | -0.009 (5) |
| C5 | 0.065 (3) | 0.061 (3) | 0.106 (4) | 0.022 (2) | -0.001 (3) | 0.010 (2) |
| C6 | 0.044 (2) | 0.068 (3) | 0.074 (3) | 0.0147 (19) | -0.0040 (19) | 0.015 (2) |
| C7 | 0.060 (5) | 0.071 (5) | 0.078 (6) | 0.003 (4) | 0.021 (4) | -0.025 (4) |
| C7' | 0.070 (7) | 0.051 (5) | 0.098 (8) | -0.019 (5) | 0.019 (6) | 0.005 (5) |
| C8 | 0.055 (2) | 0.071 (3) | 0.0370 (19) | 0.015 (2) | -0.0002 (17) | 0.0036 (18) |
| C9 | 0.070 (3) | 0.046 (2) | 0.0424 (19) | 0.0061 (19) | 0.0162 (19) | 0.0017 (16) |
| C10 | 0.053 (2) | 0.050 (2) | 0.047 (2) | -0.0071 (18) | 0.0126 (18) | -0.0048 (17) |
| C11 | 0.073 (3) | 0.071 (3) | 0.063 (2) | -0.026 (2) | 0.013 (2) | -0.008 (2) |
| C12 | 0.134 (5) | 0.071 (3) | 0.068 (3) | -0.051 (3) | 0.038 (3) | -0.014 (2) |
| C13 | 0.166 (6) | 0.054 (3) | 0.057 (3) | -0.021 (3) | 0.040 (3) | 0.001 (2) |
| C14 | 0.108 (4) | 0.059 (3) | 0.048 (2) | 0.011 (3) | 0.020 (2) | 0.0062 (19) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-----------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C15 | 0.055 (2) | 0.056 (2) | 0.049 (2) | 0.0014 (18) | -0.0116 (17) | 0.0142 (17) |
| C16 | 0.055 (2) | 0.0400 (18) | 0.0454 (19) | -0.0023 (16) | 0.0033 (17) | 0.0027 (15) |
| C17 | 0.046 (2) | 0.0357 (18) | 0.047 (2) | 0.0007 (15) | 0.0044 (16) | 0.0007 (15) |
| C18 | 0.058 (2) | 0.052 (2) | 0.064 (2) | 0.0077 (19) | 0.0106 (19) | -0.0007 (18) |
| C19 | 0.084 (3) | 0.062 (3) | 0.075 (3) | 0.012 (2) | 0.032 (3) | -0.003 (2) |
| C20 | 0.118 (4) | 0.076 (3) | 0.055 (3) | 0.005 (3) | 0.026 (3) | -0.005 (2) |
| C21 | 0.098 (3) | 0.070 (3) | 0.046 (2) | 0.003 (3) | -0.002 (2) | 0.009 (2) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| Zn1—O1 | 1.958 (2) | C5—H5A | 0.9700 |
| Zn1—O2 | 1.959 (2) | C5—H5B | 0.9700 |
| Zn1—N3 | 2.070 (3) | C5—H5'A | 0.9700 |
| Zn1—N2 | 2.077 (3) | C5—H5'B | 0.9700 |
| Zn1—N1 | 2.164 (3) | C6—H6A | 0.9700 |
| N1—C4' | 1.434 (9) | C6—H6B | 0.9700 |
| N1—C1' | 1.454 (9) | C7—H7A | 0.9600 |
| N1—C1 | 1.470 (8) | C7—H7B | 0.9600 |
| N1—C4 | 1.501 (8) | C7—H7C | 0.9600 |
| N1—C7' | 1.518 (9) | C7'—H7'1 | 0.9600 |
| N1—C7 | 1.539 (7) | C7'—H7'2 | 0.9600 |
| N2—C8 | 1.278 (4) | C7'—H7'3 | 0.9600 |
| N2—C3 | 1.457 (4) | C8—C9 | 1.436 (5) |
| N3—C15 | 1.262 (4) | C8—H8 | 0.9300 |
| N3—C6 | 1.461 (4) | C9—C14 | 1.409 (5) |
| O1—C10 | 1.298 (4) | C9—C10 | 1.419 (5) |
| O2—C17 | 1.297 (4) | C10—C11 | 1.411 (5) |
| C1—C2 | 1.532 (9) | C11—C12 | 1.374 (6) |
| C1—H1A | 0.9700 | C11—H11 | 0.9300 |
| C1—H1B | 0.9700 | C12—C13 | 1.361 (7) |
| C1'—C2 | 1.550 (10) | C12—H12 | 0.9300 |
| C1'—H1'1 | 0.9700 | C13—C14 | 1.367 (6) |
| C1'—H1'2 | 0.9700 | C13—H13 | 0.9300 |
| C2—C3 | 1.525 (6) | C14—H14 | 0.9300 |
| C2—H2A | 0.9700 | C15—C16 | 1.436 (5) |
| C2—H2B | 0.9700 | C15—H15 | 0.9300 |
| C2—H2'B | 0.9700 | C16—C21 | 1.405 (5) |
| C3—H3A | 0.9700 | C16—C17 | 1.423 (4) |
| C3—H3B | 0.9700 | C17—C18 | 1.409 (4) |
| C4—C5 | 1.549 (8) | C18—C19 | 1.370 (5) |
| C4—H4A | 0.9700 | C18—H18 | 0.9300 |
| C4—H4B | 0.9700 | C19—C20 | 1.375 (6) |
| C4'—C5 | 1.621 (11) | C19—H19 | 0.9300 |
| C4'—H4'1 | 0.9700 | C20—C21 | 1.362 (6) |
| C4'—H4'2 | 0.9700 | C20—H20 | 0.9300 |
| C5—C6 | 1.515 (5) | C21—H21 | 0.9300 |
| O1—Zn1—O2 | 129.52 (11) | N1—C4—H5'B | 146.2 |
| O1—Zn1—N3 | 91.62 (10) | C5—C4—H5'B | 38.5 |
| O2—Zn1—N3 | 89.51 (10) | H4A—C4—H5'B | 75.7 |

supplementary materials

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| O1—Zn1—N2 | 89.15 (11) | H4B—C4—H5'B | 101.3 |
| O2—Zn1—N2 | 90.90 (10) | N1—C4'—C5 | 113.8 (6) |
| N3—Zn1—N2 | 178.59 (12) | N1—C4'—H4'1 | 108.8 |
| O1—Zn1—N1 | 114.66 (11) | C5—C4'—H4'1 | 108.8 |
| O2—Zn1—N1 | 115.81 (11) | N1—C4'—H4'2 | 108.8 |
| N3—Zn1—N1 | 89.10 (12) | C5—C4'—H4'2 | 108.8 |
| N2—Zn1—N1 | 89.51 (12) | H4'1—C4'—H4'2 | 107.7 |
| C4'—N1—C1' | 108.5 (6) | C6—C5—C4 | 117.4 (4) |
| C4'—N1—C1 | 137.7 (5) | C6—C5—C4' | 107.9 (4) |
| C1'—N1—C1 | 52.0 (5) | C4—C5—C4' | 52.4 (4) |
| C4—N1—C4 | 57.0 (5) | C6—C5—H5A | 108.0 |
| C1'—N1—C4 | 138.0 (5) | C4—C5—H5A | 108.0 |
| C1—N1—C4 | 109.2 (5) | C4'—C5—H5A | 62.3 |
| C4'—N1—C7' | 110.7 (6) | C6—C5—H5B | 108.0 |
| C1'—N1—C7' | 108.4 (6) | C4—C5—H5B | 108.0 |
| C1—N1—C7' | 58.5 (5) | C4'—C5—H5B | 144.1 |
| C4—N1—C7' | 56.1 (5) | H5A—C5—H5B | 107.2 |
| C4'—N1—C7 | 52.9 (5) | C6—C5—H5'A | 110.2 |
| C1'—N1—C7 | 60.3 (5) | C4—C5—H5'A | 132.3 |
| C1—N1—C7 | 109.6 (5) | C4'—C5—H5'A | 110.6 |
| C4—N1—C7 | 107.5 (5) | H5A—C5—H5'A | 51.7 |
| C7'—N1—C7 | 144.4 (5) | H5B—C5—H5'A | 57.0 |
| C4'—N1—Zn1 | 111.3 (4) | C6—C5—H5'B | 110.0 |
| C1'—N1—Zn1 | 111.1 (4) | C4—C5—H5'B | 58.0 |
| C1—N1—Zn1 | 110.9 (3) | C4'—C5—H5'B | 109.9 |
| C4—N1—Zn1 | 110.9 (3) | H5A—C5—H5'B | 141.6 |
| C7'—N1—Zn1 | 106.9 (4) | H5B—C5—H5'B | 55.2 |
| C7—N1—Zn1 | 108.7 (3) | H5'A—C5—H5'B | 108.3 |
| C8—N2—C3 | 120.5 (3) | N3—C6—C5 | 110.8 (3) |
| C8—N2—Zn1 | 124.0 (2) | N3—C6—H6A | 109.5 |
| C3—N2—Zn1 | 115.3 (2) | C5—C6—H6A | 109.5 |
| C15—N3—C6 | 120.5 (3) | N3—C6—H6B | 109.5 |
| C15—N3—Zn1 | 125.0 (2) | C5—C6—H6B | 109.5 |
| C6—N3—Zn1 | 114.4 (2) | H6A—C6—H6B | 108.1 |
| C10—O1—Zn1 | 128.4 (2) | N1—C7—H7A | 109.5 |
| C17—O2—Zn1 | 129.2 (2) | N1—C7—H7B | 109.5 |
| N1—C1—C2 | 117.0 (6) | N1—C7—H7C | 109.5 |
| N1—C1—H1A | 108.1 | N1—C7'—H7'1 | 109.5 |
| C2—C1—H1A | 108.1 | N1—C7'—H7'2 | 109.5 |
| N1—C1—H1B | 108.1 | H7'1—C7'—H7'2 | 109.5 |
| C2—C1—H1B | 108.1 | N1—C7'—H7'3 | 109.5 |
| H1A—C1—H1B | 107.3 | H7'1—C7'—H7'3 | 109.5 |
| N1—C1—H2'A | 153.9 | H7'2—C7'—H7'3 | 109.5 |
| C2—C1—H2'A | 38.4 | N2—C8—C9 | 126.4 (3) |
| H1A—C1—H2'A | 91.9 | N2—C8—H8 | 116.8 |
| H1B—C1—H2'A | 80.6 | C9—C8—H8 | 116.8 |
| N1—C1'—C2 | 116.9 (7) | C14—C9—C10 | 119.2 (4) |
| N1—C1'—H1'1 | 108.1 | C14—C9—C8 | 117.2 (4) |
| C2—C1'—H1'1 | 108.1 | C10—C9—C8 | 123.6 (3) |

| | | | |
|---------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| N1—C1'—H1'2 | 108.1 | O1—C10—C11 | 118.8 (3) |
| C2—C1'—H1'2 | 108.1 | O1—C10—C9 | 124.0 (3) |
| H1'1—C1'—H1'2 | 107.3 | C11—C10—C9 | 117.2 (3) |
| C3—C2—C1 | 111.9 (4) | C12—C11—C10 | 121.1 (4) |
| C3—C2—C1' | 118.0 (4) | C12—C11—H11 | 119.5 |
| C1—C2—C1' | 49.2 (4) | C10—C11—H11 | 119.5 |
| C3—C2—H2A | 109.2 | C13—C12—C11 | 121.6 (4) |
| C1—C2—H2A | 109.2 | C13—C12—H12 | 119.2 |
| C1'—C2—H2A | 132.5 | C11—C12—H12 | 119.2 |
| C3—C2—H2B | 109.2 | C12—C13—C14 | 119.4 (4) |
| C1—C2—H2B | 109.2 | C12—C13—H13 | 120.3 |
| C1'—C2—H2B | 61.1 | C14—C13—H13 | 120.3 |
| H2A—C2—H2B | 107.9 | C13—C14—C9 | 121.5 (4) |
| C3—C2—H2'A | 107.5 | C13—C14—H14 | 119.3 |
| C1—C2—H2'A | 62.8 | C9—C14—H14 | 119.3 |
| C1'—C2—H2'A | 107.2 | N3—C15—C16 | 126.4 (3) |
| H2A—C2—H2'A | 51.1 | N3—C15—H15 | 116.8 |
| H2B—C2—H2'A | 142.4 | C16—C15—H15 | 116.8 |
| C3—C2—H2'B | 108.3 | C21—C16—C17 | 118.5 (3) |
| C1—C2—H2'B | 139.8 | C21—C16—C15 | 117.7 (3) |
| C1'—C2—H2'B | 108.4 | C17—C16—C15 | 123.7 (3) |
| H2A—C2—H2'B | 57.6 | O2—C17—C18 | 118.9 (3) |
| H2B—C2—H2'B | 53.4 | O2—C17—C16 | 123.9 (3) |
| H2'A—C2—H2'B | 107.0 | C18—C17—C16 | 117.2 (3) |
| N2—C3—C2 | 110.3 (3) | C19—C18—C17 | 121.6 (4) |
| N2—C3—H3A | 109.6 | C19—C18—H18 | 119.2 |
| C2—C3—H3A | 109.6 | C17—C18—H18 | 119.2 |
| N2—C3—H3B | 109.6 | C18—C19—C20 | 121.4 (4) |
| C2—C3—H3B | 109.6 | C18—C19—H19 | 119.3 |
| H3A—C3—H3B | 108.1 | C20—C19—H19 | 119.3 |
| N1—C4—C5 | 114.2 (5) | C21—C20—C19 | 118.5 (4) |
| N1—C4—H4A | 108.7 | C21—C20—H20 | 120.8 |
| C5—C4—H4A | 108.7 | C19—C20—H20 | 120.8 |
| N1—C4—H4B | 108.7 | C20—C21—C16 | 122.8 (4) |
| C5—C4—H4B | 108.7 | C20—C21—H21 | 118.6 |
| H4A—C4—H4B | 107.6 | C16—C21—H21 | 118.6 |
| O1—Zn1—N1—C4' | −43.0 (5) | N1—C1—C2—C1' | −39.1 (6) |
| O2—Zn1—N1—C4' | 137.4 (5) | N1—C1'—C2—C3 | −56.1 (9) |
| N3—Zn1—N1—C4' | 48.4 (5) | N1—C1'—C2—C1 | 39.6 (6) |
| N2—Zn1—N1—C4' | −131.8 (5) | C8—N2—C3—C2 | −116.9 (4) |
| O1—Zn1—N1—C1' | 78.0 (5) | Zn1—N2—C3—C2 | 68.8 (4) |
| O2—Zn1—N1—C1' | −101.6 (5) | C1—C2—C3—N2 | −69.8 (5) |
| N3—Zn1—N1—C1' | 169.4 (5) | C1'—C2—C3—N2 | −15.6 (7) |
| N2—Zn1—N1—C1' | −10.8 (5) | C4'—N1—C4—C5 | −38.7 (6) |
| O1—Zn1—N1—C1 | 134.0 (4) | C1'—N1—C4—C5 | −119.8 (8) |
| O2—Zn1—N1—C1 | −45.6 (4) | C1—N1—C4—C5 | −173.8 (5) |
| N3—Zn1—N1—C1 | −134.6 (4) | C7'—N1—C4—C5 | 160.4 (8) |
| N2—Zn1—N1—C1 | 45.2 (4) | C7—N1—C4—C5 | −55.0 (6) |
| O1—Zn1—N1—C4 | −104.5 (4) | Zn1—N1—C4—C5 | 63.7 (6) |

supplementary materials

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| O2—Zn1—N1—C4 | 75.9 (4) | C1'—N1—C4'—C5 | 172.3 (6) |
| N3—Zn1—N1—C4 | −13.1 (4) | C1—N1—C4'—C5 | 119.0 (8) |
| N2—Zn1—N1—C4 | 166.7 (4) | C4—N1—C4'—C5 | 36.6 (5) |
| O1—Zn1—N1—C7' | −163.9 (5) | C7'—N1—C4'—C5 | 53.5 (8) |
| O2—Zn1—N1—C7' | 16.5 (5) | C7—N1—C4'—C5 | −163.0 (9) |
| N3—Zn1—N1—C7' | −72.5 (5) | Zn1—N1—C4'—C5 | −65.2 (7) |
| N2—Zn1—N1—C7' | 107.3 (5) | N1—C4—C5—C6 | −56.3 (7) |
| O1—Zn1—N1—C7 | 13.5 (4) | N1—C4—C5—C4' | 35.9 (5) |
| O2—Zn1—N1—C7 | −166.1 (4) | N1—C4'—C5—C6 | 73.6 (7) |
| N3—Zn1—N1—C7 | 104.9 (4) | N1—C4'—C5—C4 | −37.6 (5) |
| N2—Zn1—N1—C7 | −75.3 (4) | C15—N3—C6—C5 | −109.7 (4) |
| O1—Zn1—N2—C8 | 19.3 (3) | Zn1—N3—C6—C5 | 71.3 (3) |
| O2—Zn1—N2—C8 | −110.2 (3) | C4—C5—C6—N3 | −16.8 (6) |
| N3—Zn1—N2—C8 | 143 (4) | C4'—C5—C6—N3 | −73.1 (5) |
| N1—Zn1—N2—C8 | 134.0 (3) | C3—N2—C8—C9 | 175.9 (3) |
| O1—Zn1—N2—C3 | −166.6 (2) | Zn1—N2—C8—C9 | −10.3 (5) |
| O2—Zn1—N2—C3 | 63.9 (2) | N2—C8—C9—C14 | 176.4 (3) |
| N3—Zn1—N2—C3 | −43 (4) | N2—C8—C9—C10 | −5.1 (6) |
| N1—Zn1—N2—C3 | −51.9 (2) | Zn1—O1—C10—C11 | −165.7 (3) |
| O1—Zn1—N3—C15 | −115.6 (3) | Zn1—O1—C10—C9 | 15.4 (5) |
| O2—Zn1—N3—C15 | 13.9 (3) | C14—C9—C10—O1 | −178.3 (3) |
| N2—Zn1—N3—C15 | 121 (4) | C8—C9—C10—O1 | 3.2 (5) |
| N1—Zn1—N3—C15 | 129.7 (3) | C14—C9—C10—C11 | 2.7 (5) |
| O1—Zn1—N3—C6 | 63.3 (2) | C8—C9—C10—C11 | −175.8 (3) |
| O2—Zn1—N3—C6 | −167.2 (2) | O1—C10—C11—C12 | 178.4 (4) |
| N2—Zn1—N3—C6 | −60 (4) | C9—C10—C11—C12 | −2.6 (5) |
| N1—Zn1—N3—C6 | −51.3 (2) | C10—C11—C12—C13 | 0.9 (7) |
| O2—Zn1—O1—C10 | 68.2 (3) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | 0.7 (7) |
| N3—Zn1—O1—C10 | 158.9 (3) | C12—C13—C14—C9 | −0.5 (6) |
| N2—Zn1—O1—C10 | −22.3 (3) | C10—C9—C14—C13 | −1.2 (5) |
| N1—Zn1—O1—C10 | −111.3 (3) | C8—C9—C14—C13 | 177.3 (4) |
| O1—Zn1—O2—C17 | 77.3 (3) | C6—N3—C15—C16 | 173.9 (3) |
| N3—Zn1—O2—C17 | −14.4 (3) | Zn1—N3—C15—C16 | −7.2 (5) |
| N2—Zn1—O2—C17 | 166.9 (3) | N3—C15—C16—C21 | 178.1 (4) |
| N1—Zn1—O2—C17 | −103.2 (3) | N3—C15—C16—C17 | −5.4 (6) |
| C4'—N1—C1—C2 | 115.1 (9) | Zn1—O2—C17—C18 | −172.4 (2) |
| C1'—N1—C1—C2 | 40.2 (6) | Zn1—O2—C17—C16 | 7.7 (5) |
| C4—N1—C1—C2 | 176.8 (5) | C21—C16—C17—O2 | −177.9 (3) |
| C7'—N1—C1—C2 | −158.2 (8) | C15—C16—C17—O2 | 5.6 (5) |
| C7—N1—C1—C2 | 59.2 (7) | C21—C16—C17—C18 | 2.2 (5) |
| Zn1—N1—C1—C2 | −60.8 (6) | C15—C16—C17—C18 | −174.2 (3) |
| C4'—N1—C1'—C2 | −176.4 (6) | O2—C17—C18—C19 | 179.7 (3) |
| C1—N1—C1'—C2 | −39.6 (6) | C16—C17—C18—C19 | −0.5 (5) |
| C4—N1—C1'—C2 | −115.5 (8) | C17—C18—C19—C20 | −1.4 (6) |
| C7'—N1—C1'—C2 | −56.1 (8) | C18—C19—C20—C21 | 1.3 (7) |
| C7—N1—C1'—C2 | 161.1 (9) | C19—C20—C21—C16 | 0.6 (7) |
| Zn1—N1—C1'—C2 | 61.0 (7) | C17—C16—C21—C20 | −2.4 (6) |
| N1—C1—C2—C3 | 69.7 (7) | C15—C16—C21—C20 | 174.3 (4) |

Fig. 1

